Precautions After Total Shoulder Replacement- Willstein

- You should adhere to these precautions at minimum <u>until your first post-op appointment</u>. Then, they may be adjusted by your provider.
- You should stay in the sling for 6 weeks during the day and night after surgery or until released. You should only take it off to shower or do your exercises
- If you received a nerve block you MUST stay in the sling until it wears off completely. Do NOT start these exercises until AFTER the nerve block has worn off.

WHAT YOU SHOULD AVOID:

• Avoid resisted internal and external rotation. When getting dressed for the day or when putting on a coat remember to avoid moving arm away from the center of your body or towards the center of your body. This range of motion is demonstrated in the picture below. Keep surgical arm straight and place in article of clothing first to abide to this precaution.









- Don't reach up and behind body. Don't reach behind and across body. Both of these positions place your shoulder in a vulnerable position after a total shoulder replacement. Only use the nonoperated arm while showering, doing your hair or completing any other activity of daily living.
- **Don't lift objects heavier than 1 pound.** When getting up out of a chair, don't use surgical arm to support body weight. Use uninvolved arm to lift house items or food while eating.

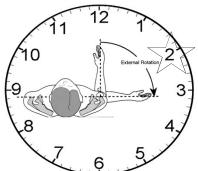


WHAT YOU CAN DO (PAIN FREE):

- You may externally rotate to 30° without resistance
 - LEFT Surgical Arm can go to 10 o'clock
 - RIGHT Surgical Arm can go to 2 o'clock



External Rotation



- If you are cleared to drive, you should **only hold onto the bottom of the steering wheel**. You CAN NOT turn the wheel with your surgical arm.
- You can type or play games with your surgical arm, just be sure to follow your other precautions.



Missoula Bone & Joint Surgery Center: (406)542-9695 Missoula Bone & Joint Physical Therapy: (406)542-4702

Physician Extender: (406)542-4702 ext. 4270

Total Shoulder Replacement Home Exercise Program

- After surgery, you should do only those exercises recommended by your Doctor, Physical Therapist, or Physician Extender.
- Keep moving (home exercise program), early mobility reduces the chances of complications following surgery.
- Some exercises help control pain and improve movement in the shoulder. Other exercises strengthen the shoulder muscles.
- Do not push through pain, locking, or catching while performing the exercises. You should stop
 where your mobility ends and look to gain improvements each day. Do not force any
 movements.
- Extra pain felt after these or other exercises will let you know if you are overdoing it. You may need to change the number of repetitions or how often you do the exercises.

EXERCISE/ACTIVITY—FIRST TWO WEEKS AFTER SURGERY

- Your home exercise program is broken down into two categories: passive range of motion, and sling comfort.
 - O Do your passive range of motion exercises 2-3 times a day.
 - Do your sling comfort exercises 2-3 times a day.
- It is recommended your exercise sessions are spread out throughout the day. Consider completing one session before breakfast, one session in the afternoon, and a final session before going to bed.
- Continue these exercises as instructed until your physical therapy sessions begin. Adapt the protocol per your Physician or Physical Therapist's instructions.



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Total Shoulder Replacement Exercises

Begin by completing <u>10 repetitions</u> of each exercise, <u>2-3 times every day</u>. Increase by 2 repetitions as the exercises get easier.

PASSIVE RANGE OF MOTION (ROM) EXERCISES

 Pendulum Swings: Allow surgical arm to completely relax and hang in front of you. Using the momentum from your body, allow your arm to swing forwards and backwards. Your arm should remain entirely relaxed during this exercise.





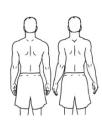
2. Passive Flexion Table Slides: Placing surgical arm flat on a table, slide body away until stretch is felt. Hold stretch for 10-15 seconds. Return to upright position and repeat.

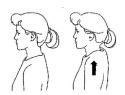
 Passive Abduction Table Slides: Placing surgical arm flat on a table, slide body away until stretch is felt. Hold stretch for 10-15 seconds. Return to upright position and repeat.



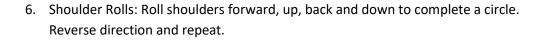
SLING COMFORT EXERCISES

4. Scapular Pinches: With arms at sides, pinch shoulder blades together and hold for 3-5 seconds before relaxing.





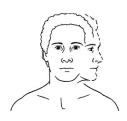
5. Shoulder Shrugs: Shrug both shoulders up while breathing in. Relax and return to starting position while breathing out. Repeat.



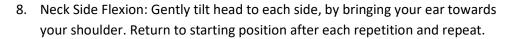




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7. Neck Rotation: Turn head slowly to look over left shoulder. Return to starting position. Then turn to look over right shoulder. Repeat.





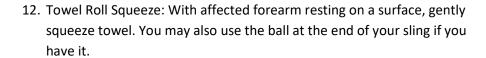
9. Neck Forward Flexion: Bend head forward, bringing your chin towards your chest. Hold for 1-2 seconds and return to starting position and repeat.

10. Wrist Flexion/Extension: Actively bend affected wrist forward then back as far as possible.





11. Forearm Pronation/Supination: With affected arm in handshake position, slowly rotate palm down towards the ground until stretch is felt. Relax. Then rotate palm up towards the ceiling until stretch is felt. Repeat.







13. Elbow Flexion/Extension: With affected hand palm up, gently bend elbow as far as possible. Then straighten arm as far as possible and repeat. Stabilize your elbow on a table or arm of a chair.

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